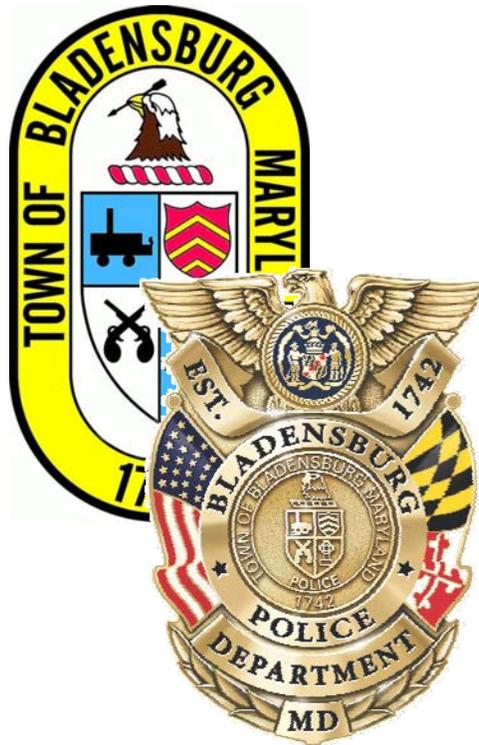


Bladensburg Police Department

Monthly Report

To

Mayor & Town Council



“Partners With The Community”

April 2016

Respectfully Submitted by:

**Charles L. Owens
Chief of Police**

Department of Public Safety

VISION

A recognized and regional leader in providing comprehensive law enforcement services

MISSION

The Bladensburg Police Department, in partnership with our community, is dedicated to:

- Preventing crime
- Enforcing laws
- Resolving community problems
- Improving the quality of life

GOALS

Maximize department effectiveness targeting the reduction of crime

- Focused deployment of resources
- Target crime analysis strategies toward worst offenders
- Resolve chronic nuisances and criminal activity using code enforcement, public works, training, and community

Provide outstanding service to our community

- Recruit and retain a highly qualified, diverse workforce
- Emphasize customer service internally and externally
- Recognize excellent performance and service
- Maintain professional standards through training, leadership, and mentoring

Identify and prepare resources for successful response to local and regional public safety needs

- Identify and leverage new technologies to address emerging issues
- Update, implement, and train emergency preparedness plans
- Maintain and develop partnerships to address criminal justice needs

Accountability Community Integrity Service

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Distracted Driving

Summary

Distracted Driving Studies show that people are limited in the amount of information they can process at any one time. To accommodate the multiple demands that occur during driving, people are forced to shift their attention back and forth. It only takes a moment of diverted attention to miss important visual and audio cues on the road, which is what makes distracted driving so dangerous. There are three main types of distracted driving:

- ❑ Visual — taking your eyes off the road
- ❑ Manual — taking your hands off the wheel
- ❑ Cognitive — taking your mind off the task of driving

While many recent campaigns focus on cell phone use, traditional interruptions such as changing the music, eating, or settling arguments between children can be just as distracting, and just as deadly. Keep yourself and your passengers safe by keeping your hands on the wheel and eyes on the road at all times.

Maryland Fast Facts:

- ❑ In 2011, a total of 231 persons lost their lives and 29,050 persons were injured in distracted driver-involved crashes.¹
- ❑ Between 2007–2011, male drivers represented 78% of those killed and 53% of those injured in distracted driver-involved crashes.¹
- ❑ In 2011, 30% of the total distracted driver involved crashes involved rear-end collisions.¹
- ❑ In 2010, 3,092 people were killed in crashes involving a distracted driver, and an estimated additional 416,000 were injured in motor vehicle crashes involving a distracted driver.
- ❑ Roughly 18 percent of injury crashes in 2010 were reported as distraction-affected crashes. Eleven percent of all drivers under the age of 20 involved in fatal crashes were reported as distracted at the time of the crash. This age group has the largest proportion of drivers who were distracted.
- ❑ Approximately 40 percent of all American teens say they have been in a car when the driver used a cell phone in a way that put people in danger. (PEW)
- ❑ Drivers who use hand-held devices are four times more likely to get into crashes serious enough to injure themselves. (Monash University)
- ❑ Text messaging creates a crash risk 23 times worse than driving while not distracted. (VTTI)
- ❑ In the month of June 2011, more than 196 billion text messages were sent or received in the US, up nearly 50% from June 2009. (CTIA)

¹Crash data source: State Highway Administration Safety Information Database

National Statistics:

- Distracted driving is a factor in 1 out of 4 crashes nationally.
- In 2010, over 3,000 people died in crashes involving a distracted driver, and nearly half a million were injured.
- More than 800,000 vehicles are being driven by someone using a hand-held cell phone at any given moment during daylight hours.
- Research shows drivers who use hand-held devices are four times as likely to get into crashes serious enough to injure themselves.

Maryland Laws:

- All Maryland drivers are prohibited from using a Cell Phone without a Hands Free Device while operating a motor vehicle. The fine for a first offense is \$40 and subsequent offenses \$100.
- Texting laws prohibit a person from using a text messaging device to write, send, or read a text or electronic message while operating a motor vehicle in motion or in the travel portion of the roadway; specifying exceptions for use of a global positioning system, or text messaging to contact a 9-1-1 system; etc. The activity is a misdemeanor crime. A fine of not more than \$500 can be imposed, if convicted.

Traffic Safety Partner Countermeasures:

In April, Police Departments in the Port Towns conducted distracted driving enforcement with a focus on hand-held cellular telephone use while driving on our roadways.

Tips to Stay Focused on the Road:

- Pull off the road to a safe area if you must make or receive a call.
- Ask a passenger to make or take a call for you.
- Do not engage in stressful or emotional conversations while driving.
- Avoid eating while driving. Finishing your breakfast on the way to work or school may seem like a time-saver, but it means you are less attentive to the drivers around you. Food spills are a major cause of distraction.
- Pull safely off the road and out of traffic to care for or manage children.
- Review maps and driving directions before hitting the road.
- Do your personal grooming at home - not in the car.
- Do not drive if you are drowsy, even if it means reworking your scheduled plans.
- If you are traveling with pets, do not allow them to sit in your lap.

Source: Department of Transportation
Motor Vehicle Administration



Maryland Distracted Driving Laws

Maryland is one of the states where the use of hand-held cell phone is prohibited, with distracted driving laws that were enacted in June, 2013 in their current form. Maryland used to only have a primary law on texting while driving, whereas the bans on talking on a hand-held cell phone used to have a secondary enforcement, which used to apply until the end of September 2013. Starting October 1, 2013, the use of hand-held cell phones became a primary offense.

Text Messaging Ban

Drivers in Maryland are not allowed to compose, send, or read text messages. This is a primary law, meaning drivers can get pulled over and cited without committing a different offense prior to that.

Hand-held Ban

All drivers are prohibited from using hand-held cell phones while driving. This became a primary offense on October 1st, 2013.

Novice Drivers

Drivers under the age of 18, or persons holding a learner's permit or a provisional driver's license are banned from all cell phone use (both hand-held and hands-free).

Jake's Law

Legislation (2014) that would increase penalties for drivers who kill while distracted by cell phones has been signed into law. The Senate and House sent "Jake's Law" to the governor April 7. He signed it a week later. Five-year-old Jake Owen died in late 2011 after a driver distracted by a cell phone hit his family's car.

Penalties for killing or causing serious injury under the new law include a year in prison and \$5,000 fines.



POLICE BLOTTER

April 2016

COMMUNITY SERVICES

41 families received fresh vegetables donated by Christian Life Center.

1,122 children received nourishment through an after school program sponsored by Family league of Baltimore.

52 seniors received food donated by Capital area food bank.

7 residents were assisted with healthy living resources.

COPS

PFC LoQuene Brown was recently assigned to our COPS unit.

April 20, conducted a safety/ security assessment of Mattapony shopping center.

April 21, attended food basket give away at Rogers Heights Elementary School.

April 30, attended the Cinco de Mayo celebration.

School Visits

April 13, participated in Annapolis Road Academy Career Day.

April 19, conducted a school population survey.

April 29, conducted safety checks in all schools located in the Town of Bladensburg.

Enforcement

In the month of April, the Bladensburg Police Department Community Resource Unit took several enforcement actions at the Bladen Plaza shopping center; arrested 4 subjects for trespassing and drinking alcoholic beverages in a public area.

Meetings

April 6, attended a resident meeting at the Emerson House.

Police Explorer Troop 1742

Police explorers participated in the Earth Day clean-up of Quincy Run and adjacent streets. explorers joined with teams from the community to help remove trash/ waste from our community streets, woods, and creeks. It was reported that a total of 4,000 pounds of garbage was removed from the Quincy Run area.



THE BEAT

April 1, Robbery in the 4200 block of 53rd Avenue.

April 1, Missing Person in the 4200 block of 53rd Avenue.

April 1, Vandalism in the 4900 block of Annapolis Road.

April 1, Found Property in the 4700 block of Annapolis Road.

April 2, Disturbance in the 4700 block of Annapolis Road.

April 2, Theft in area of 57th/ 58th Avenues.

April 2, Domestic in the 5600 block of Spring Road.

April 3, Vandalism in the 3800 block of Kenilworth Avenue.

April 3, Vandalism in the 5700 block of Mary A Court.

April 3, Stolen Vehicle in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 3, Assault in the 5800 block of Annapolis Road.

April 4, Trespassing in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 4, Theft in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 4, Missing Person on the 5600 block of Mary A Court.

April 5, Stolen Vehicle in the 4200 block of 58th Avenue.

April 5, Fraud in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 6, Lost Property in the 5200 block of Newton Street.

April 6, Theft in the 4100 block of 54th Street.

April 6, Missing Person in the 4200 block of 55th Avenue.

April 7, Burglary in the 4200 block of 55th Avenue.

April 7, Trespassing in the 4900 block of Annapolis Road.

April 7, Missing Person in the 5800 block of Annapolis Road.

April 7, Trespassing in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 7, Domestic in the 5100 block of 57th Avenue.

April 7, Lost Property in the 4900 block of Annapolis Road.

April 8, Domestic in the 5100 block of 57th Avenue.

April 8, Trespassing in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 8, Fraud in the 5200 block of Newton Street.

April 8, Missing Person in the 4200 block of 53rd Avenue.

April 9, Vandalism in the 4200 block of 58th Avenue.

April 10, Vandalism in the 6000 block of Emerson Street.

April 11, Burglary in the 4700 block of Upshur Street.

April 12, Vandalism in the 5000 block of 57th Avenue.

April 12, Vandalism in the in the 5500 block of Volta Avenue.

April 12, Death Report in the 5900 block of Emerson Street.

April 13, Theft in the 5000 block of 57th Avenue.

April 13, Theft in the 4400 block of Blue Heron Way.

April 13, Warrant Service in the 5000 block of 57th Avenue.

April 14, Vandalism in the 5600 block of Emerson Street.

April 15, Lost Property in the 5000 block of 57th Avenue.

April 15, Domestic in the 5200 block of Upshur Street.

April 15, Theft in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 17, Theft in the 5000 block of 57th Avenue.

April 17, Theft in the 4200 block of 48th Avenue.

April 18, Domestic in the 4900 block of Tilden Road.

April 19, Vandalism in the 5100 block of Annapolis Road.

April 19, Found Property in the 5600 block of Annapolis Road.

April 19, Theft in the 5000 block of Townsend Way.

April 19, Missing Person in the 4400 block of Blue Heron Way.

April 20, Lost Property in the 5000 block of Townsend Way.

April 20, Theft in the 4100 block of Edmonston Road.

April 20, Fraud in the 5400 block of Upshur Street.

April 20, Burglary in the 4900 block of Taylor Street.

April 21, Fraud in the 4300 block 57th Avenue.

April 21, Vandalism in the 5300 block of Taylor Street.

April 21, Domestic in the 5100 block of Taylor Street.

April 21, Lost Property in the 5300 block of Upshur Street.

April 22, Lost Property in the 4900 block of Annapolis Road.

April 22, Theft in the 4500 block of Annapolis Road.

April 23, Theft in the 4700 block of Annapolis Road.

April 23, Assault in the 4900 block of Annapolis Road.

April 24, Assault in the 4600 block of Annapolis Road.

April 24, Lost Property in the 4900 block of Annapolis Road.

April 25, Drug Complaint in the 5600 block of Annapolis Road.

April 25, Fraud in the 3800 block of Kenilworth Avenue.

April 25, Child Neglect in the 5800 block of Annapolis Road.

April 25, Found Property in the 4800 block of Annapolis Road.

April 25, Robbery in the 4100 block of 53rd Place.

April 26, Warrant Service in the 4900 block of Tilden Road.

April 26, Warrant Service in the 5700 block of Emerson Street. April 26, Burglary in the 4700 block Varnum Street.

April 26, Domestic in the 6000 block of Logan Way.

April 26, Lost Property in the 5400 block of Annapolis Road.

April 26, Missing Person in the 4200 block 58th Avenue.

April 27, Burglary in the 4200 block of 58th Avenue.

April 27, Drug Complaint in the 5800 block of Annapolis Road.

April 27, Trespassing in the 5000 block of Townsend Way.

April 28, Missing Person in the 5000 block of Townsend Way.

April 28, Domestic in the 5800 block of Annapolis Road.

April 28, Trespassing in the 5000 block of Townsend Way.

April 29, Burglary in the 5600 block of Emerson Street.

April 30, Loitering in the 4100 block of 46th Street.

April 30, Theft in the 5600 block of Annapolis Road.

April 30, Vandalism in the 4300 block of 51st Street.

April 30, Missing Person in the 4100 block of 51st Street.

April 30, Death Investigation in the 4000 block of 48th Street.

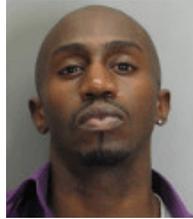
INVESTIGATIONS

29-year-old Lorena Aguilar of Hyattsville, Maryland was arrested on a 16-count Criminal Indictment resulting from a multiple Jurisdiction fraud investigation concerning a Bladensburg and Mount Rainier travel agency.



Lorena Aguilar

31-year-old Gary Christopher Maitland of Woodbridge, Virginia, was arrested for possession of methamphetamine by investigators conducting surveillance near Bladensburg High School.



Gary Maitland

Investigators assisting the United States Postal Inspector arrested 19-year-old Marlia Lexis Mackall of Bladensburg as a fugitive from justice from Virginia. She was remanded to the custody of federal authorities.



Martia Mackall

25-year-old Markitia Laporsha Mackall of Bladensburg, was arrested by investigators on an open warrant held by the Sheriff's Office.



Markitia Mackall

Investigators identified a Cheverly juvenile in an armed robbery that took place in Riverdale. The youth was located in Autumn Woods, arrested, and relinquished to Prince George's County Police.

Community Service Unit officers work in partnership with community members, community groups, schools, businesses, other governmental departments and agencies to help bring all available resources to address crime and disorder problems. For more information about our Community Service Unit, call the COP's Program Coordinator, Corporal David Calloway at (301) 927-8126, or stop-by the office at 5012 57 Avenue A3, Bladensburg, MD

Message from the Chief of Police

Promotions



Corporal David Calloway began his career with the Bladensburg Police Department on January 6, 2012; a graduate of Anne Arundel Community College, Homeland Security and Criminal Justice Institute. Crporal Calloway serves as supervisor of our Community Oriented Policing program.



Corporal Charles Earle began his career with the Bladensburg Police Department October 2011; a graduate of the Baltimore City Police Academy. Corporal Earle is assigned to our Criminal Investigation Division.

Welcome to Bladensburg!



Police Officer Dwayne Humphries began his career with the Bladensburg Police Department in April; a graduate of Anne Arundel Community College, Homeland Security and Criminal Justice Institute. Officer Humphries is in training and will soon be assigned to our Patrol Division.

April was Distracted Driving Awareness Month

Thousands die needlessly each year because people continue to use their cell phones while driving, handheld or hands-free. Bladensburg partnered with the Edmonston Police Department and the State Highway Administration to conduct a distracted driver checkpoint in the area of 57th and 58th Avenues.

May 25 is National Missing Children Day

Take 25 is a national child safety campaign encouraging parents and guardians, educators, law enforcement and others to take time 25 minutes on May 25, National Missing Children's Day, to talk to their children about ways to stay safer. Just minutes of prevention can make a huge impact in the life of a child.

National Missing Children's Day, May 25, serves as an annual reminder to the nation to renew efforts to reunite missing children with their families, remember those who are still missing and make child protection a national priority.

Police Issue Kids Free Slurpee Citations for Good Behavior

Again this year, Bladensburg Police is participating in Operation Chill. Operation Chill is 7-Eleven stores' community relations program designed to reduce crime and enhance relations among police and youth.

The program allows law enforcement officers to "ticket" youngsters they observe doing good deeds or exhibiting positive behavior. The ticket is actually a coupon good for a free small Slurpee® beverage at any participating 7-Eleven store.

In addition to rewarding good behavior by youth, Operation Chill offers opportunities for officers to interface with youngsters in a non-law-enforcement situation, and the program is no longer limited to summer. Some officers use the coupons to reward kids for wearing bicycle helmets, doing good deeds, participating in community activities and organizations, picking up trash, or deterring crime. Others use the coupons as icebreakers to establish a rapport with kids in a neighborhood, or as an incentive for participating in school safety programs.

Though the reasons for being "ticketed" may vary, the end result is the same for every youngster: a free Slurpee drink and a smile.

Events and Meetings

- April 4, Employee budget meetings.
- April 7, Cinco de Mayo planning meeting.
- April 11, Council work session and public meeting.
- April 13, Chesapeake Employers' Insurance Company annual meeting.
- April 15, FEMA regarding Winter Storm Jonas (2016).
- April 18, Council budget work session.
- April 25, Council budget work session.
- April 30, Cinco de Mayo celebration security detail.
- Attended all staff meetings.

Statistical Abstract

Traffic Enforcement	April 2016
Vehicle Stops	93
Citations	51
Warnings	72
Repair Orders	31
Total Violations	154
Parking Citations	32
Vehicle Impounds	5

Automobile Collisions	
Fatality	-
Injury	10
Property Damage	34
Pedestrian	0
Hit & Run	12
Total Collisions	56

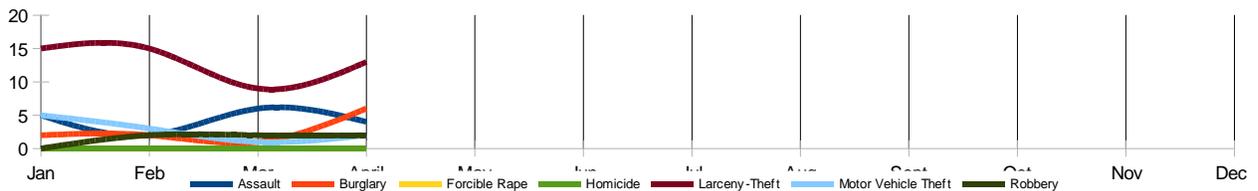
Departmental Activity	
Arrests	17
Assigned to Calls (in hours)	902
Calls for Service	609
Court Appearances (in hours)	28
Mutual Aid (in hours)	21
Off-Duty Response (in hours)	3
Officer Initiated Service (in hours)	226
Prisoner Processing (in hours)	27
Special Activity (in hours)	17
Training (in hours)	16

**Bladensburg Police Department
Part 1 Offense Comparison**

2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
Assault	9	5	3	6	11	3	9	11	14	7	5	8	91
Burglary	18	8	10	3	11	7	8	7	4	6	12	4	98
Forcible Rape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homicide	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Larceny-Theft	29	13	9	19	31	21	15	16	21	28	19	28	249
Motor Vehicle Theft	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	4	6	10	19	3	80
Robbery	5	3	1	0	5	1	4	2	4	7	4	4	40
Total	66	34	28	34	63	39	42	40	49	58	59	47	559

2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
Assault	5	2	6	4									17
Burglary	2	2	1	6									11
Forcible Rape	0	0	0	0									0
Homicide	0	0	0	0									0
Larceny-Theft	15	15	9	13									52
Motor Vehicle Theft	5	3	1	2									11
Robbery	0	2	2	2									6
Total	27	24	19	27	0	97							

Variance	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
Assault	-44.44%	-60.00%	100.00%	-33.33%									-81.32%
Burglary	-88.89%	-75.00%	-90.00%	100.00%									-88.78%
Forcible Rape	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%									0.00%
Homicide	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-100.00%									-100.00%
Larceny-Theft	51.72%	115.38%	100.00%	68.42%									-79.12%
Motor Vehicle Theft	0.00%	-40.00%	-80.00%	-60.00%									-86.25%
Robbery	-100.00%	-33.33%	100.00%	200.00%									-85.00%
Monthly Comparison	-39	-10	-9	-7									-462
	-59.09%	-29.41%	-32.14%	-20.59%									-82.65%



Zika Virus Newsletter

ORIGINS

Zika virus is a virus spread through mosquito bites of *Aedes* species mosquitoes. *Aedes* mosquitoes also spread dengue and chikungunya viruses. Outbreaks of Zika virus disease have occurred in Africa, Southeast Asia, and the Pacific Islands. In May 2015, the first Zika virus infections were confirmed in Brazil. Zika virus is not currently found in the United States; however, cases of Zika virus disease have been reported in returning travelers. These imported cases may result in local spread of the virus in some areas of the United States.

TRANSMISSION

Through mosquito bites

Zika virus is transmitted to people primarily through the bite of an infected *Aedes* species mosquito. These are the same mosquitoes that spread dengue and chikungunya viruses.

- These mosquitoes typically lay eggs in standing water in things like buckets, bowls, animal dishes, flower pots, vases, etc. They are aggressive DAYTIME Biters, but they can bite anytime throughout the day. They prefer to bite people and live indoors and out near people.
- Mosquitoes become infected when they feed on a person already infected with the virus. Infected mosquitoes can then spread the virus to other people through bites.

From mother to child

- A mother already infected with Zika virus can pass on the virus to her newborn during pregnancy or around the time of birth.
- To date, there are no reports of infants getting Zika virus through breastfeeding, though the virus has been isolated from breast milk. Because of the benefits of breastfeeding, mothers are encouraged to breastfeed even in areas where Zika virus is found.

Through infected sexual contact

- A man with Zika Virus Symptoms can pass the virus to his sex partners before symptoms start and after symptoms resolve.
- The virus is present in semen longer than blood.

SYMPTOMS

- About 1 in 5 people infected with Zika virus become ill (i.e., develop Zika virus disease).
- The most common symptoms of Zika virus disease are fever, rash, joint pain (mainly in the smaller joints of the hands and feet), or red eyes. Other symptoms include muscle pain, headache, pain behind the eyes, and vomiting.
- The illness is usually mild with symptoms lasting for several days to a week (usually about 2-7 days).
- Severe disease requiring hospitalization is uncommon.
- To date, deaths due to Zika have not been reported during the current outbreak.
- Neurological Symptoms (Guillain Barre) maybe associated with this virus.

TREATMENT

- There is no medicine or vaccine to treat Zika virus disease.
- Treat the symptoms:
 - Get plenty of rest.
 - Drink fluids to prevent dehydration.
 - Take medicines, such as acetaminophen (tylenol), to relieve fever and pain.
 - Aspirin and other non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) should be avoided until dengue can be ruled out to reduce the risk of bleeding.

RISK REDUCTION

Protect yourself from mosquito bites

- Use insect repellents:
 - Repellents containing DEET, picaridin, IR3535, and some oil of lemon eucalyptus and para-menthane-diol products provide long lasting protection.
 - If you use both sunscreen and insect repellent, apply the sunscreen first and then the repellent.
 - Do not spray insect repellent on the skin under your clothing.
 - Treat clothing with permethrin or purchase permethrin-treated clothing.
 - Always follow the label instructions when using insect repellent or sunscreen.
- When weather permits, wear long-sleeved shirts and long pants.
- Use air conditioning or window/door screens to keep mosquitoes outside. Use mosquito bed nets if accessible during your travels.
- Help reduce the number of mosquitoes inside and outside your home or hotel room by emptying standing water from containers such as flowerpots and buckets.

IF YOU HAVE ZIKA VIRUS DISEASE

- During the first week of infection, Zika virus can be found in the blood and passed from an infected person to mosquitoes through mosquito bites. An infected mosquito can then spread the virus to other people.
- To help prevent others from getting sick, avoid mosquito bites during the first week of illness.
- If you have Zika Virus disease abstain from sex or use condoms correctly everytime.

IF YOU ARE PREGNANT OR TRYING TO BECOME PREGNANT

- Pregnant women in any trimester should consider postponing travel to the areas where Zika virus transmission is ongoing.
- Pregnant women and women trying to become pregnant who plan to travel to one of these areas should talk to their healthcare provider first and strictly follow steps to avoid mosquito bites during the trip.
- It is safe for pregnant women and women who are breastfeeding to use insect repellent. They can and should choose an EPA-registered insect repellent and use it according to the product label.

ZIKA VIRUS AND MICROCEPHALY

There are increased numbers of babies born with microcephaly (smaller than expected head size, sometimes with associated brain abnormalities). It's now known that Zika virus causes microcephaly.

AREAS WITH ONGOING ZIKA VIRUS TRANSMISSION

There are areas where Zika virus transmission is occurring. Please refer to CDC's travel website (<http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/>) for the most up to date information. As of April 1, 2016, the following countries have reported ongoing Zika virus transmission:

- Aruba
- Barbados
- Bolivia
- Bonaire
- Brazil
- Colombia
- Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, US territory
- Costa Rica
- Cuba
- Curacao
- Dominica
- Dominican Republic
- Ecuador
- El Salvador
- French Guiana
- Guadeloupe
- Guatemala
- Guyana
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Jamaica
- Martinique
- Mexico
- Nicaragua
- Panama
- Paraguay
- Saint Lucia
- Saint Martin
- Saint Maarten
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- Suriname
- Trinidad and Tobago
- U.S. Virgin Islands
- Venezuela
- American Samoa
- Samoa
- Tonga
- Cape Verde